一、基础填空题

1. could 2. Would 3. May 4. mustn’t 5. mustn’t 6. should 7. May 8. won’t 9. would

10. may, can 11. won’t 12. should 13. may/might 14. shouldn’t 15. would

16. mustn’t, may 17. had to 18. could/might 19. May 20. couldn’t 21. must 22. could 23. have to 24. ought to 25. should, could 26. used to 27. shall 28. could 29. had to

30. might/could 31. can’t, must 32. could 33. can 34. must 35. should 36. must 37. could 38. can 39. might 40. could

1. When I was young, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ run as fast as Johnson. (could)
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you mind opening the window? (Would)
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_ you both be happy! (May)
4. Church notice: Visitors \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not) walk about the church during service. (mustn’t)
5. --- That pen \_\_\_\_\_\_ be mine. --- No, it \_\_\_\_\_\_ (not) be yours. (mustn’t)
6. When you say good-bye to ladies, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take off your cap. (should)
7. You are leaving for your new work. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every one of you succeed! (May)
8. There’s something wrong with the car; it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not) start. (won’t)
9. Mr. Brown \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bring me some useful books on classical music when he worked in London. (would)
10. English is a language that many people around the world \_\_\_\_\_\_ not speak fluently but \_\_\_\_\_ at least understand. (may, can)
11. I have warned him many times of the danger of those old electric appliances, but he \_\_\_\_ (not) listen to my advice. (won’t)
12. I wasn’t sure whether I \_\_\_\_\_\_ offer them the first hand information or not. (should)
13. Some of our dissatisfaction\_\_\_\_\_\_ come from expecting too much of ourselves. (may/might)
14. The exit door \_\_\_\_\_ (not) have been blocked. Fortunately, the firemen broke it by force, and saved the people in the hall. (shouldn’t)
15. Whenever we needed information for our research, we \_\_\_\_\_\_ turn to the Internet for help. (would)
16. Johnny, you \_\_\_\_\_\_ (not) play with the knife, or you \_\_\_\_\_ hurt yourself. (mustn’t, may)
17. The buses were full; I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ take a taxi there. (had to)
18. She quickened her pace in order that she \_\_\_\_\_ catch the last underground. (could/might)
19. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Mother Teressa rest in peace. (May)
20. Nobody saw her at the meeting yesterday; she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not) have been at the meeting. (couldn’t)
21. The blackboard is clean, and everything is in good order. The classroom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been cleaned. (must)
22. You were stupid to try climbing up there. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have killed yourself. (could)
23. When you go abroad, do you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take your passport? (have to)
24. We agreed that you \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ wait for us here. Why didn’t you keep your promise? (ought to)
25. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ be polite to the customers. How \_\_\_\_\_\_ you be so rude to them! (should, could)
26. The city \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be very dirty, but things are different now. (used to)
27. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be punished if you refuse to obey the rules. (shall)
28. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_\_ drive the car, which is quite convenient, but I don’t know how. (could)
29. I’m sorry for having bothered you, but I simply \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ do what I did. (had to)
30. He was afraid what he had done\_\_\_\_\_\_ have a disastrous effect on his career. (might/could)
31. A computer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not) think for itself, it \_\_\_\_\_ be told what to do. (can’t, must)
32. Mary is very angry with you; what you said just now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have hurt her. (could)
33. A left-luggage office is a place where bags \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be left for a short time, especially at a railway station. (can)
34. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have completed his work; otherwise, he wouldn’t be enjoying himself by the seaside. (must)
35. You cannot imagine that a well-behaved gentleman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be so rude to a lady. (should)
36. Children under 12 in that country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be under adult supervision when in a public library. (must)
37. My English-Chinese dictionary has disappeared. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_have taken it? (could)
38. The police still haven’t found the lost child, but they’re doing all they . (can)
39. Our holidays were ruined by the weather; we just as well have stayed at home! (might)
40. — I drove my car at a speed of 150 kms an hour this afternoon. It was great fun!

— Did you go crazy? You have killed yourself. (could)

二、改错题

1. Joe must have called his sister last night, but he arrived home so late that he was not able to call her.

A B C D

2. Paul played the music of Mozart so well at the concert that he should have practiced it many times this past week.

A B C D

3. Hey, Tom. You needn’t come all the way to meet me. I know this place pretty well and will never lose myself.

A B C D

4. I mustn’t resist stopping to look at the digital camera every time I pass the shop window.

A B C D

5. There is something wrong with the door; it doesn’t open.

A B C D

6. She quickened her pace in order that she could have caught the last underground.

A B C D

7. I wish I was able to drive the car, which is quite convenient, but I don’t know how.

A B C D

8. He would be sorry for what he has done. I tell you.

A B C D

Key:

1. A. should have called 2. B. must have practiced 3. A. needn’t have come 4. A. can’t

5. D. won’t 6. C. could/might catch 7. A. could 8. A. shall

三、一二模例题

1. should 2. must 3. can/may 4. can 5. should 6. could 7. should/can

8. must 9. can 10. must 11. can/could/may/might 12. can/may 13. should

1. One of the reasons I give is that we should all have enough for a family vacation every year. In our busy lives, family is what we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be saving our money and time for. (should)
2. Looking at the painting with the microscope, I came across the tiny body of a grasshopper covered in the paint, so it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have occurred in the wet paint back in 1889. (must)
3. It’s believed that taking air into your mouth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enhance the flavor of the noodles, and that it helps cool down the noodles. (can/may)
4. RV manufacturers are also marketing the concept that their motor homes can be commercial as well as leisure vehicles. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allow travelling salesmen, businessmen to save on food and hotel costs. (can)
5. When I caught my breath, I realized I saved someone’s life, which is what I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do. (should)
6. The *calf* (幼崽) tried to stand a few times but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not. (could)
7. Her advice to other student innovators? “Start now. There \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be nothing holding you back. (should/can)
8. No matter how uneconomical recycling seems to some people, some cities, such as Pittsburgh, San Diego and Seattle, have made recycling mandatory. In these cities, recyclables are banned from both household and business garbage. Families \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recycle all basic recyclables, such as paper, cardboard, glass and plastic. (must)
9. People tend to overestimate their ability to resist temptations around them, thus destroying attempts to give up bad habits. Even scientists who recognize it \_\_\_\_\_\_ show weakness. "I know popcorns are not healthy. But every time I go to the cinema, I have to eat it," Volkow says，"It's fascinating." (can)
10. As no pumas had been reported missing from any zoo in the country, this one \_\_\_\_\_ have been in the possession of a private collector and somehow managed to escape. (must)
11. This, however, may not predict well for the future of digital currency, as experts warn that Bitcoin is a bubble and \_\_\_\_\_\_ crash soon. (can/could/may/might)
12. Her job is (22)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (deal) with the loneliness that the country's been feeling—a problem which, according to UK government research, is affecting more than 9 million people in the country, and \_\_\_\_\_\_ be more harmful to one's physical and mental health than smoking 15 cigarettes a day. (can/may)
13. The state-run People’s Daily suggested that people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aim to enrich themselves and “avoid being a lonely frog-raising youth”. (should)

四、翻译句子

1. You must be very careful in handling such kind of things.
2. I don’t understand why so many people should object to his being appointed (to be) principal.
3. The fire spread through the hotel very quickly, but everyone was able to get out.
4. Whenever I was in trouble he would come to my aid.
5. There was no bus service as it was quite late in the night, so we had to walk home.
6. You needn’t do these exercises if you don’t want to.
7. No wonder these flowers are dying; you should have watered them earlier.
8. The thief must have got out through the window late at night.